

THE EUROPEAN UNION

BASIC STATISTICS ON EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

European Union Member States

	Area (1 000 km ²)	Population (millions)	Per capita gross domestic product (PPS ⁽¹⁾)
België/Belgique	31	11.0	30 400
България	111	7.3	12 000
Česká republika	79	10.5	20 500
Danmark	43	5.6	32 400
Deutschland	357	81.8	31 300
Eesti	43	1.3	17 800
Éire/Irland	70	4.6	32 800
Ελλάδα	132	11.3	19 200
Espana	505	46.2	24 900
France	544	65.4	27 800
Hrvatska	56	4.4	15 100
Italia	301	60.8	25 100
Κύπρος	9	0.9	23 500
Latvija	65	2.0	15 800
Lietuva	65	3.0	17 600
Luxembourg	3	0.5	69 300
Magyarország	93	10.0	16 700
Malta	0.3	0.4	22 400
Nederland	34	16.7	33 500
Österreich	84	8.4	33 400
Polska	313	38.5	17 000
Portugal	92	10.5	19 600
Romania	230	21.4	12 200
Slovenija	20	2.0	21 000
Slovenska	49	5.4	19 500
Suomi/Finland	305	5.4	29 500
Sverige	411	9.5	32 900
United Kingdom	244	63.0	27 900

Candidate and potential candidate countries

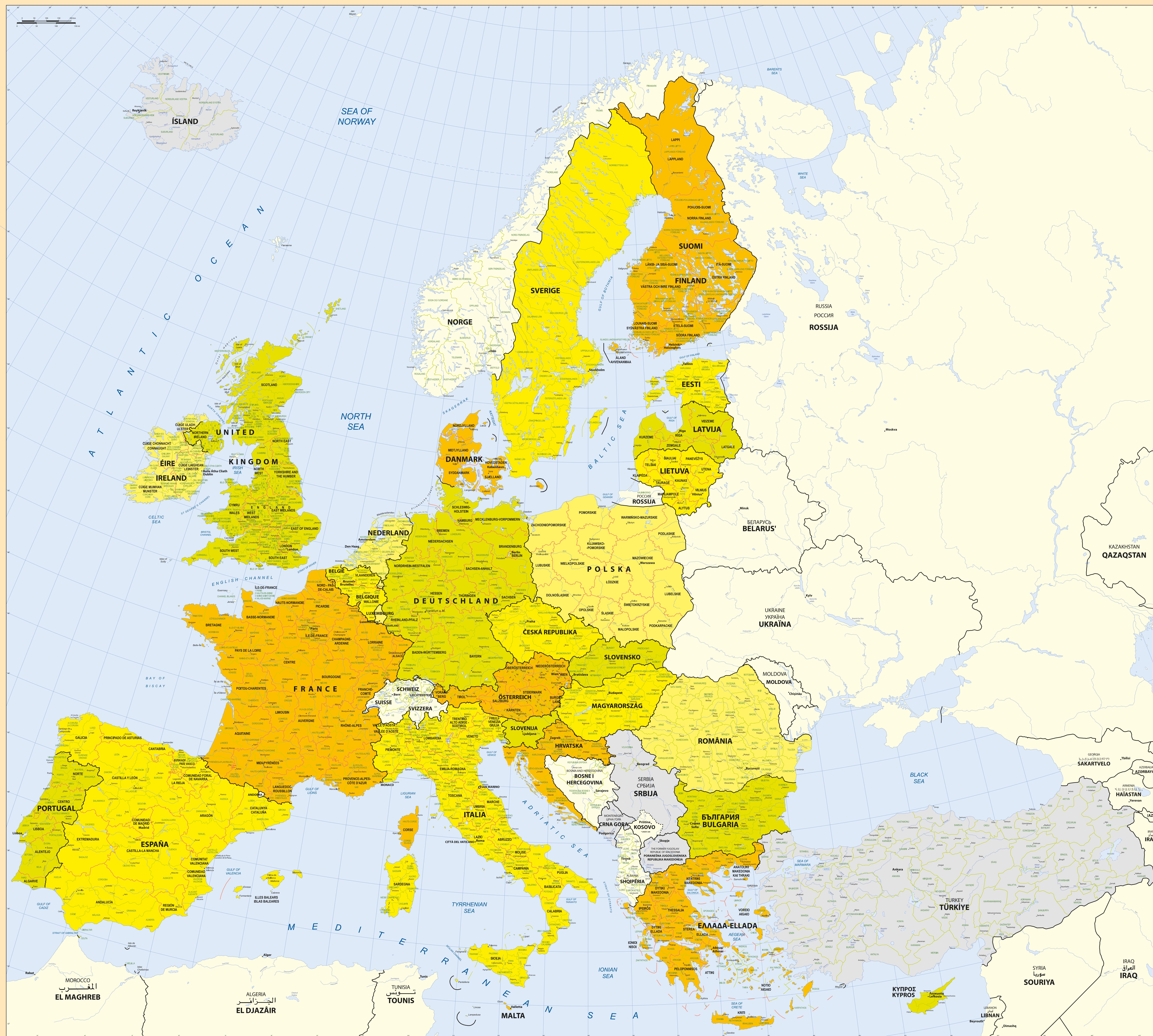
	Area (1 000 km ²)	Population (millions)	Per capita gross domestic product (PPS ⁽¹⁾)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	51	3.8	7 400 ⁽²⁾
Montenegro	13	0.6	10 500 ⁽²⁾
Iceland	100	0.3	29 500
Kosovo under UN Security Resolution 1244	11	1.8	—
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	25	2.1	9 200
Albania	27	2.8	7 300 ⁽²⁾
Serbia	77	7.2	8 400 ⁽²⁾
Turkey	770	74.7	13 600

Europe and the world

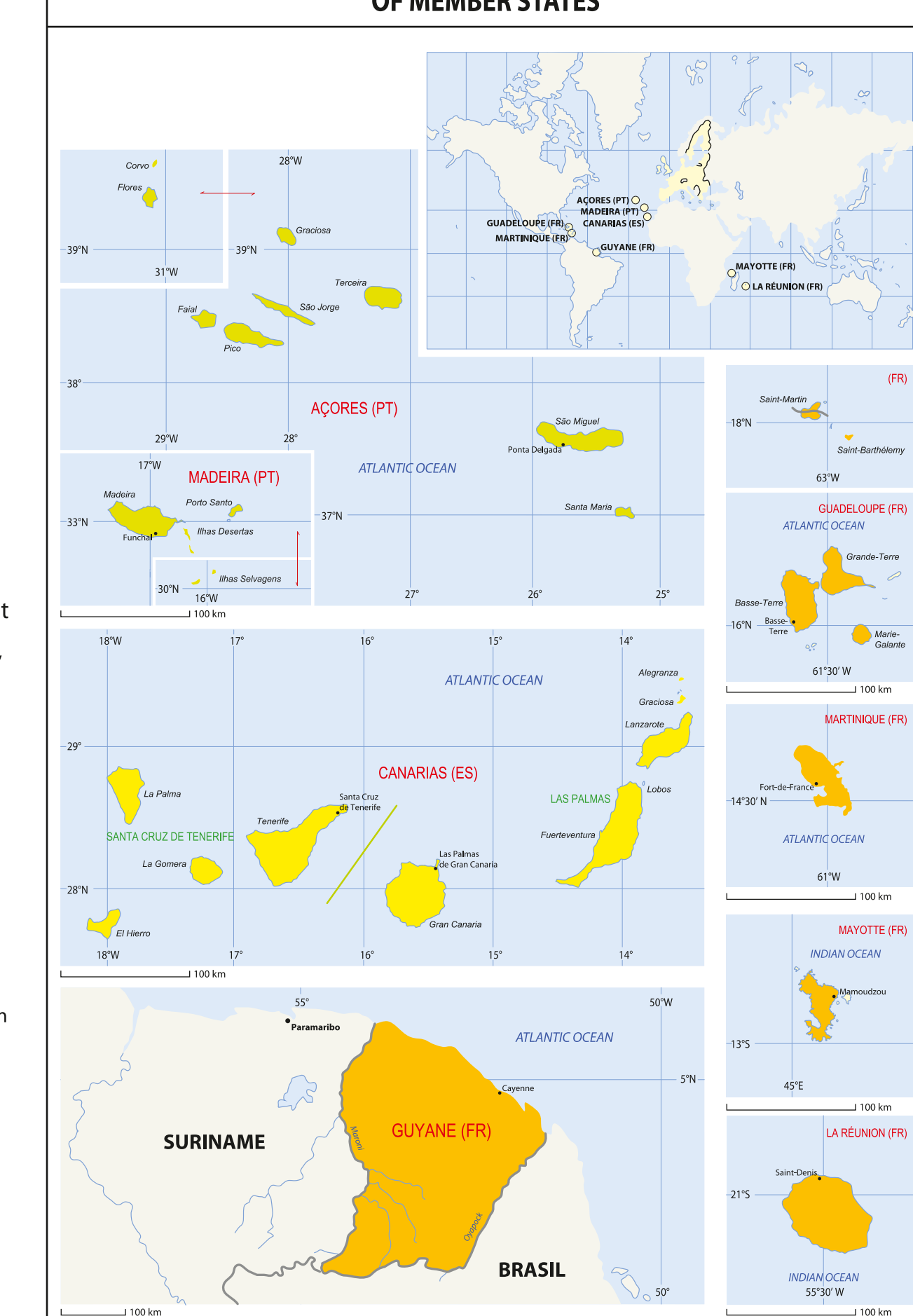
	Area (1 000 km ²)	Population (millions)	Per capita gross domestic product (PPS ⁽¹⁾)
The 27 European Union countries together	4 234	503.7	28 700
India	3 287	1 205.4	2 800 ⁽²⁾
China	9 327	1 343.3	6 400 ⁽²⁾
Japan	365	127.4	28 000 ⁽²⁾
Russia	16 889	142.5	12 900 ⁽²⁾
United States	9 159	313.8	37 100 ⁽²⁾

Figures are for 2012. Source: Eurostat (epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu)

⁽¹⁾ Gross domestic product is the total value of all goods and services produced within a country in a year. It is often used to express wealth. PPS, purchasing power standard, is a unit representing an identical volume of goods and services in each country, irrespective of price levels. The value of 1 PPS unit corresponds roughly to 1 euro.
⁽²⁾ 2011



NON-CONTINENTAL AND OVERSEAS TERRITORIES OF MEMBER STATES



- KEY**
- EU Member State
 - Candidate country
 - Headquarters of EU institutions
 - National frontier
 - National capital
 - Regional boundary
 - Regional capital
 - Major waterway

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United in diversity: The European Union is made up of 28 European countries that share the same democratic values and are committed to working together for the common good. They have transferred specific powers to shared European institutions so that democratic decisions on questions of Europe-wide importance can be made at European level. At the same time, the EU is committed to safeguarding the diversity of European cultures and ways of life. Some other countries are candidates for EU membership. Learn more about the European Union at <http://ec.europa.eu/uk>